

The findings:

Based on the enhanced audio, it is my professional opinion to a high degree of scientific certainty, that a clear order to prepare to fire followed by an order to fire was issued. No sniper fire can be heard immediately preceding the order to fire. However, a violent altercation followed by four (4) low velocity gunshots can be observed 70 seconds before the order to fire is given.



		Name	Start	End	Length
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	03	00:01:22.721		
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	01 SIDE 2 00:06:52.293 STUDENTS HEARD CHASING SOME...	00:06:52.293		
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	02 (00:07:29.489) THEY 9 (sic students) GOT SOME BODY	00:07:29.489		
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	03 (00:07:39.598) STUDENTS CAUGHT SOMEONE	00:07:39.598		
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	04 (00:07:47.080) KILL HIM	00:07:47.080		
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	05 (00:07:47.080) KILL HIM	00:07:47.754		
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	06 (00:07:49.809) GUNSHOT	00:07:49.809		
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	07 (00:08:03.067) GUNSHOT	00:08:03.067		
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	8 (00:08:09.615) GUNSHOT	00:08:09.615		
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	9 (00:08:13.581) GUNSHOT	00:08:13.581		
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	01 00:09:19.127 BELL	00:09:19.156		
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	01 00:09:19.647 GUARD	00:09:19.647		
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	03 00:09:30.154 ALL RIGHT PREPARE	00:09:30.154		
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	04 00:09:31.518 TO FIRE!	00:09:31.518		
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	05 00:09:32.296 GET DOWN!	00:09:32.296		
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	06 00:09:35.355 GUARD	00:09:35.355		
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	07 00:09:35.547 FI (Ficature)	00:09:35.547		
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	08 00:09:36.011 3-4 ROUND SMALL ARMS FIRE	00:09:36.011		
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	09 00:09:37.108 HIGH VELOCITY RIFLE FIRE (30-06 cal)	00:09:37.108		
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	07	00:09:50.054		
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	01	00:12:58.843		
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	02	00:13:14.401		

All forensic examination, procedures, techniques and protocols are in compliance with the **Standards and Practises** as set forth by:

Best Practices for Recorded Evidence- FBI Handbook for Forensic Services

AES27-1996 Audio Engineering Society recommended practice for forensic purposes- Managing recorded audio and video materials intended for examination and **AES43-2000 Audio Engineering standard for forensic purposes- Criteria for the authentication of analog audio and video tape recordings.**

CERTIFICATION

This submittal represents a final report of the forensic examination of the above captioned audiocassette. I hereby warrant and certify under the penalties of perjury that the foregoing information is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.

Respectfully submitted,

International Media Services. Inc.
LEGAL SERVICES GROUP

Stuart Allen

Stuart Allen, ACFE, ABRE, SMPTE, IEEE,
President & Chief Examiner

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Audio Engineering Society- Forensic Working Group
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ASIS International – New Jersey Chapter